

, ej paj Nj Hj yKbTfs; - j pUrri g kfprrp

, ej paj Nj Hj yKbTfs; Fwjj :J; j d; kfprrpi a ntsggLjj pAssJ  
, ej paj j pUrri g. kjrrhGgwwJk; KdNdwwnfhsi fAKi l a  
mui rj Nj Henj Lffj; j Rkhdj j , ej pa thffhshfSfF ehqfs;  
edwv\$WfPWhk; vd , ej pa Mah Ngui t mwrfi f Fwggpl LssJ.  
, ej pa Mah Ngui t nrayH Nguah NrRri gapd; j j dp] yh] ;  
ngHdhchl ] ; 'Nj Hj y; KbTfshy; ehl L murpayr l ; j j pd;  
kjrrhGgpyyh nfhsi fi a tshggj wF muR Gj pa Cffk; ngWk; vd  
ekgrfi f nj uptj j hh.  
j qfskjji j klLk; tsuj :Jr; rWghdi k kjjjti u xLff  
epi dj j thfSfF thffhshfS; eyy gh l k; Gfl bajUggjhFnt  
rWghdi kapdH fUJfwhHfs;



grsTglj :Jk; rfj pfsj pdw kffi sffhgNghk; vdWk> epi yahd kjrrhGgpyyh [dehaf  
MI rp kyUk; vd vyyh kffsYk> rpvgghfr; rWghdi k kjjjtupi l Na> ekgrfi fi a  
kzLk; nfhz LtUNthk; vdw Nj Hj y; thfFwjpi a AgM muR nraygljj l Lk; vd , ej pa  
fj Nj hyrff Mahfs; j qfs; mwrfi fapy; NfhupAsshHfs;

, yqi f - j pUjjei j fti y



, yqi fapy; JdGwK; Foei j fs; ngz bh kwWk; Kj pNahUff  
rHtNjr mi kgGfs; Nji tahd kdj hgkhd cjt pfi s  
MwwNtz Lnk d mi ogGtLjj j pUjjei j gj rehWhk;  
ngdbfl ; , yqi fapy; mi kj p kwWk; xgGwTffhf  
n[grfFkhWk; mi ogGtLj :JssH. fl ej %dWkhj qfsjt;  
klLk; , tqi f tl gFj pNghuy; ngUksthd kffs;  
nfhyygg l Lssj hf l ffaehLfs; epWtdk; mwrtj :Jss  
epi tapy; , yqi fapd; Jdg epi y Fwjj :J Nk 17 QhapW  
%Nti s n[ g ci uapy; j d; fti yi a ntsjapl l ghggi w  
mkkffNshL jhd; nfhzLss Mdkf neUffj i j Ak;  
Fwggpl l hh.

Nkhjypy; rpfj j j tpfFk; mggh t p kffSffhf l eh.Tl d;

, i zeJ j hDk; j d; Fui y vOgGtj hf ci ujj ghggi w NghupLk; , Uj uggpdUk;  
, kNkhj yfspi l Na rpfpAss mgghtkffs; ghJfhg l d; mqfjUeJ ntsNaWtj wfh d  
cj tpi s toqfNtz Lnk dTk; t p z ggj :JssH.

mtH ci u Kbjj rpy kz pNeuj j py> t pLj i ygGypfSl dh d NghH KbTfF te :Jtpl l j hf  
ehl L mj pgh kfpej h uh[ g fNr mwrtj j hh. t pLj i ygGypfs; j i yth gughfuDk; Kffp a  
, uhZ t j j i ythfSk; nfhyygg l Ltpl l j hfTk; mtH mwrtj j hh.

, yqi f NghH epWj j k; Fwjj :JgNgrpa =yqfh MahNgui t j j i yth nfHOKG NguahH  
M] ; tyL Nfhkp] ; xNu FLkgk; vdw cz HT vyNyhUffFk; tej hy; kl Lnk NghH  
Kbe; Jtpl l J vdf\$w KbAk; vdwhH. gyr% f qfs> gykj qfs> gy ghukgu qfs;  
cssl f fpaJ ek; rKj hak; vdg l j g; Gupe; Jnfhss Ntz Lk;

tjjpfhd; thndhyp

[ {d; 2009

FUffs; mjpfkhfTk; edwhfTk; nrgpfj; jUjjei j tyAWjy

FUffs; mjpfkhfTk; edwhfTk; nrgggj d; %yk; mtufs; fwp] UNthL kpf neUffkhf  
xdwvj jUff KbAk; vdW \$wpcdu; jUjjei j 16k;  
ngdbfl ;



tjjpfhd; J)a NgJU grypffh Nguhyajjy; cNuhk;  
ki wkhtl; jppwfd 19 Gja FUffi sj;  
jUepi yggLjzp ki wAi uahwpa jUjjei j>  
fwp] Jtpd; ngaupy; kl i g mwptj; tuyhwpcd;  
Nghfi f khwpa jUjJj ufs; NghdW Gja FUffSk;  
jqfi s KOTJk; fl TSfF muggzj; thOkhW  
tyAWj j pdu;

, i wtdhk; jei j apd; ngai u mwptj pYk; mtupd;  
Kfji jf; fhz gj pYk; , NaR mDgtj j mNj  
kfrppi ar; rll Uk> rpwggf jUjJj Uk;  
mDgtfffdwdu; vdW mtu> fl TS; fhz  
Kbahj tuha; , UejhYk; mtuJ mdG khwhj J vdgi j mwpeJ , NaR mDgtj j  
Jdgi j Ak; mtuJ rll u; gfpueJ nfhsfwhu; vdwhu;

Gdij Nahthd; j kJ Kjy; jUkl ypy; nrhyypUggJ Nghy> ek; jei j ekkl k; vj; Ji z  
mdG nfhzLssu; vdW ghUqfs; ehk; fl Tspd; kffnsd mi offggLfNwhk> fl Tspd;  
kffshfNt , UffNwhk; cyfk; mti u mwpeJnfhsshj jhyhd; eki kAk; mwpeJ  
nfhsstpyi y vdW xUGwk; nrhyfNwhk; vdwhu; mtu;

cz; kjhd. Nahthd; Fwggpl Lss cyfk> fwp] j tufi sg; Gupahj jhy; ewnraj apd;  
jUggz pshufi sAk; GupeJ nfhsstpyi y vdW jUjjei j> Vnddy; cyfk; fl Ti s  
mwpatyi y> mti u mwpa tUkgTkpyi y vdwhu;

, Uej Nghj pYk; cyfk; jUrrj gapd; mqfj j pdufi sAk> Vd> jUepi yggLj j ggl l  
mj d; jUggz pshufi sAk; fi wggLj j mj i df; fz z ppy; rpf i tffpwJ vdWk;  
vrruj j hu; jUjjei j .

, ej cyfpd; kdepj yAk> rpej pFk; NghfFk; jUrrj gi af; fi wggLj j KbAk> Vd>  
fi wggLj JfdwJ> vdNt ehk; nj hl ueJ tpoqgha; , UffTk; eki kg GJggj Jf; nfhsTk;  
Ntz bapUfffdwJ vdwhu; mtu;

ehk; cyfpy; , UffNwhk> cyfpd; NghfFgg b nryYk; Mgi j Ak; vj pNehfFfNwhk>  
rpyrkaqfsy; mt; thW , UffNwhk; vdW Gja FUffspk; \$wpa jUjjei j>  
Gdij ki l aTk; fl Tspk; KOTJk; ruzi l aTk; nrgNk rpej top vyyhtwppFk; Nkyhf  
mdwhl j; jUggyp , eepi yi a mi l a topahf , UfffdwJ vdW ci uj j hu;

tjjpfhd; thndhyp

[ {d; 2009

j pUewfUi z f; nfhz;l hl;l k; kpfngupa kwWk; kpf cddj r; nrgr; nrayhFk> , j pUeJ  
j pUgGfokhi y> j pUewfUi z Muji d> nyfrpNah jptpdh vdW , i wthrgG> nrgkhi y>  
j pahdk; Mfpa gw nrg tbtqfs; j qfsJ Capurrhwi wg; ngWfcdwd vdWk; mtu; \$wpdhu;

mjpfkhfTk; edwhfTk; nrgpfFk; FU j ddpUeJ mjpfk; tLgl L eyy MadhfTk; j d;  
rNfhuUfF CopadhfTk; , Uffpdw , NaRnThL mjpfk; xdwj j pUff KbAk; vdW  
j pUggyp ki wAi uapy; \$wpdhu; j pUj j ei j 16k; ngdbfl ;



Gdij Gkpfhfhr; nrgpfj; j pUj j ei j mi ogG

Gdij GkpfhfTk; mggFjp kffSffhfTk; j dDI d; NrueJ  
rpwgghfr; nrgpfFkhW Nfl Lsshu; j pUj j ei j 16k; ngdbfl ;

ek; Mz;l tu; gwweJ> , weJ Capuj kwWk; xNu fl Ts; kU  
ekgpf f nfhz;l %dW kjqfSffhdg; Gdij , l khf  
tpsqFk; Gdij Gk p mWgJ MzLFSfF Nkyhf  
tdKi wfshYk; meJ pshYk; epi weJssJ> , J mqF  
ekgpf fapdi ki aAk> eprakww j di ki aAk; gaj j j Ak;  
nfhz;l nghJthd Røi y cUthffAssJ vdWk; mtu;  
fti y nj uptj j hu;

Gdij Gk p kffs; xgGuT> ekgpf f> mi kj p Mfjaf; nfhi l fi sg; ngWtjwF  
mtufSffhfr; nrgpfFkhW mi ogGtLjj j pUj j ei j> Nghu> grsT> tWi k> Vkhwwk;  
Mfjatwwhy; epi weJss , di wa cyFFf fl Tspd; mi kj p p d; mUs; czi kaply  
kpfTk; Nj i tggLfpwJ vdwhu;

, dW mfiy cyFk; kpFej fti y j Uk; nghUshju RøNyhL Nghuhb tUk; , tNti sapy>  
fwpj j tufs; ek; Mz;l tupa; MWj y; j Uk; thuj j j fs; Nfl fggLtj wFf; fbdkhf  
ci ofFkhWk; j pUj j ei j tyAWj j pdu;

xUtUfnfhUt; cjTj y> gyggLj; Jj y> ekgpf f Mfjatwwpd; GspffhukhfTk;  
fwpj j tufs; thOKhWk; ghggpi w mi kggpd; gwj j epi p fsp l k; \$wpdhu; ghggpi w 16k;  
ngdbfl ;

j pUj j ei j apd; Gdij Gkpfhdj; j pUggaz k; Nk khj k; 8 Kj y; 15 ti u , l k; ngwwJ.

cyfiy; rfiggwj di ki a mfwWtj wF ehLfs; xdwpi zeJ nraygl j pUj j ei j  
tyAWj j y;

n[ dthty; , l kngww , dgghFghl bwnfj puhd l eh  
fUj j uqfwpF tjjpfhd; gwj j epi FOi t  
mDggAss mNj Nti s> cyfiy; rfiggwj di ki a  
mfwWtj wF ehLfs; xdwpi zeJ nraygLkhW  
tyAWj j pdu; j pUj j ei j .



tjjpfhd; thndhyp [ {d; 2009  
tuyhW fwWf; nfhLj;Jss ghI qfi sAk; jtpuj;J , dWk;\$I , jji fa tUejjff  
rfiggwj di k rhuej nrayfs; , l k; ngWtjhy; , ej l.eh.tpd; Kawrp Kffpaj;Jtk;  
epi wej J vclwhu;

, jpy; fye;J nfhsSk; gujpej pfs> ci uahl y; kwWk; xUti unahUtu; VwWf; nfhsSk;  
CZu;Tl d; , dntwp , dgghFghL> rfiggwj di k Mfpatwwpd; xtntH U tbtjj pWfK;  
KbT fl Ltufsf; vdj; jhd; ekGtj hfTk; j pUj j ei j j d; nraj papy; nj hptj j pUej hH.

, jji fa Kawrp kdj dpd; khzG kwWk; mtdpd; cupi kfspd; cyfshtpa kjggll i l  
cWj p nrat; j wfhd Xu; mboggi l el tbfj fahf , UfFk; vclWk; mtu; nj uptj j hu;

cyfpy; rfiggj j di ki a VwgLj j Njrpa kwWk; rutNjr mstpy; el tbfj f vLff  
NtzLk> , J Fwj; J fy;tp Gfl i ggl NtzLkndTk; mtu; Nfhupdhu;

, j wfpi l Na> l ffrpa ehLfs; epWtdk; fl ej vl l Mz l fspy; Kj dKi wahf nj hl qfpa  
, dgghFghL Fwj j cyff; fUj juqi f mnkupff l ffrpa ehL> , j j hyp M] j pNuyjah>  
fhdl h> , ] Nuy; vdf; Fi wej J vl l ehLfs; Gwffz j j d.

, ffUj juqf p wfhd nj hFg> , ] Nuy; gwpp t p kurj; JssJ kwWk; NgrR Rj ej p j j f;  
fl lggLj; J f p j vd> , gWffz p GfF fhuz qfs; nrhyygg l Lssd. , jji fa Kj y; cyf  
khehL 2001y; nj dchgu p f htpd; l ugdpy; ei l ngwWj. vyyh kffSk; tskh d  
gdi kj j di kapy; xNu kdj f; FLkgj i j r; Nruej tufs; vdgJ , jpy; VwWf;  
nfhssgg l J.

ehLfs; mZ MAj xoggi g CfFtpffj; j pUggll k; mi ogG

ehLfs; kj j papy; ekgrfi f> ghJfhgG kwWk;  
mi kj pi a tsuggj wF mZ MAj qfs;  
xopffgg l Tk; MAj g; guty; epWj j gg l Tk;  
rutNjr rKj hak; CfFtpfFkhW  
mi ogGtpLj j hu; j pUggll cau; mj pfhup xUtu;



mZ MAj g; guty; j i l xggej j j g; guprlyi d  
nraAk; 2010k; Mz bd; \$ l j j p wfhdj;  
jahupGf; FOtpy; ci uahw p a> l.eh.Tffhdj;  
j pUggll j j pd; epuej ug; ghui tahsu; Nguhau;  
nry] j Nch kpy p NahNu , t; thW Nfl Lf; nfhz; l hu;

fl ej 40 tUl qfshf rutNjr rKj haj j pd; ewgz pffj; j di d muggz pj; Jss j pUggll k>  
, ej xggej j j pWfj; cWj pahd Mj ui tj; nj hl ue;J nfhLffpdwJ vdgi j f; Nfhbl Lf;  
fhl bdhu; mtu;

cyfpy; 26 Mapuj; JfF Nkwgl l mZ MAj qfs; , dDk; , Uffpdwd vdw Nguhau;  
kpy NahNu> mZ MAj g; guty; j i l xggej k; rl l u j pahf ehLfi sf; fl lggLj j pdhYk;

tjj pffhd; thndhyp

[ {d; 2009

, dWk; rpyehLfs; , ej mZ MAj j i l fFOty; NrutjwF Ki dgghf , Uffpdwd vdwu;

rutNjr mi kjp kwWk; ghJfhgG Fwvj j tpthj qfspy; mZ MAj xoggk; MAj g; guty; j i l Ak; i ka , l j j py; , UggJk> , J Fwvj j ehLfsd; KawrAK; Cff%l Ltj hfTk; , Uffpdwd> vdpDK; , ej MAj xoggfFj; nj spthd kwWk; jpl l t l khd el tbf i ffs; vLffggLti j j ; j pUgg l k; t pUkGf pWJ vdwk; Nguhau; \$wpdhu;



tjj pffhd; mUqfhl rpaek; epy eLffg; ghj pgGfF c j t p

tjj pffhd; mUqfhl rpaek; toffkfh QhapW j pdqfspy; %l ggl bUfFk; , , j j hyard; yhMfFapyhty; Gkp mj p r r p ahy; ghj pffgg l k f f S f F c j T t j w f h f N k k h j k ; 10 M k ; N j j p QhapW m d W t j j p f f h d ; m U q f h l r p a e k ; j p w f f g g l l m d i w a t R y ; y h M f f y h T f F t o q f g g l l J . N f h i l f h y k ; n j h l q f f A s s j h y ; x t n t h U e h S k ; , y l r j J f F k ; m j p f k h d R w W y h g ; g a z p f s ; c N u h i k f F t U f p w h u f s ; v d g J k > m U q f h l r p a f j j y ; E i o t j w F K d d u ; n T F n j h i y T t u p i r a y ; e p w f N t z L k ; v d g J k ; F w g g p l j j f f J .

h q f h q f y ; t U f w [ \_ i y K j y ; N j j p a y U e ; J 2010k ; M z L , W j p t i u F U j J t mi o j j y ; M z L

h q f h q f y ; V w g l L s s F U f f s ; g w w h f F i w g u r r i d i a f ; f i s A K ; N e h f f j j y ; F U j J t m i o j j y ; M z i l m w p t j J s s h u ; h q f h q ; M a u ; [ h d ; l h q ; N h d ;



h q f h q ; k i w k h t l j j p d ; G j p a M a u h f g ; g j t p N a w w e p f o t y ; N g r p a m t u > F U j J t m i o j j y ; m j p f u p f f m i d t i u A K ; C f f t p f f t p U g g j h f T k ; \$ w p d h u ;

tUf w [ \_ i y x d w h e N j j p a y U e ; J 2010k ; M z L , W j p t i u F U j J t m i o j j y ; M z L r p w g g p f f g g L k ; v d w u ; M a u ; l h q ; N h d ;

g h ] f h f h y 4 k ; Q h a p W m f i y j ; j p U r r i g a y ; , i w a i o j j y ; Q h a p w h r ; r p w g g p f f g g L f p d w J . m d i w a j p d k ; F U j J t k w W k ; J w T t h o ; T f F m i o j j y f s ; m j p f u p f f r ; n r g p f F k h W m i d j ; J t p R t h r p f S k ; N f l l f ; n f h s s g g L f p w h u f s ;

k p a h d k h U f F r u t N j r e p t h u z c j t p f s ; N k Y k ; N j i t g g L f p d w d - l . e h .

k p a h d k h u y ; e u f P ] ; f L k ; G a y ; V w g l l X u h z l M f p A s s , t N t i s a y ; G a y h y ; g h j p f f g g l i k f f S f f h d r u t N j r e p t h u z c j t p f s ; N j i t g g L t j h f l . e h . \$ w p a J .



tjjpfhd; thndhyp

[ {d; 2009

nj d; fpoF Mrpa ehl hd kphdKhup; 2008k; Mz L Nk 2>3 Nj j pfsy; kz pF 240 fjpNyh  
kll l u; Ntfj jpy; mbj j Gay; kwWk; 4 kll l u; cau j j pF vOej mi yfspdhy; Rkhu; 140>  
000 Ngu; , wej du; kwWk; Rkhu; 24 , yl rk; Ngupd; tho;Tk; Nfs;tpFwphdJ.

, ej Xuhz L fhyj j py; 50 Mapj JfF Nkwgl l rpwu; gbggj wF cj tpfS;  
nraaggl Lssd>4000 nkl upf; l d; ney; tpeNahf p fgg l LssJ. 4000 foft i wfs;  
fl l ggl Lssd.

vdDk> eptuz g; gz pfi sj; nj hl Utj wF rutNj r cj tpfS; NkYk; Nj i tggL t j hf  
l .eh. \$wpaJ.

Aj , dg: gLn fhi yfspd; NghJ Aj ufi sf; fhgghwpa fj Nj hypffi u nfsut pff Kawrp

Aj , dggLn fhi yfs; , l k; ngww NghJ fj Nj hypf; fuy; fhgghwgg l Aj ufspd;  
rhl rpaqfi sr; NrfupFk; Kawrp; , wqfpa AssJ uhTy; tydnguf; vdw rut; Nj r  
mi kgG.

j pUj j ei j 16k; ngdbfbd; Gdij Gkpfhdj ;  
j pUggaz j j nahl b , kKawrp; , wqfpa , rru; Nj r mi kgG> , uz l hk; cyfg; Nghupd;  
NghJ ehj rpfshy; ti j ffggl l Aj ufi sf; fhgghwTj wfhf l Nuhggpa fz l j j py; ngUk;  
vz z pfi fap; fj Nj hypffu; j qfs; capfi sg; gz ak; i tj J nraygl Lssdu; vdW  
\$wpaJ.

, ffj Nj hypffuy; kpr rpyNu , dk; fhz ggl l edkj gg mspffgg l Lssdu; vdWk;  
mt; ti kgG \$wpaJ.

Aj ufi sf; fhgghwpa fj Nj hypffi u , dk; fz l nfsut pgg d; %yk; j pUj j ei j apd; Gdij  
Gkpfhdj ; j pUggaz j j nfhz l hl Tk; fj Nj hypffUfFk; Aj UfFk; , i l Na  
Nj hoi ki a Cff tpfTk; tUkGtj hf mt; ti kggpd; mw pfi f \$wpaJ.

nfda murpay; j i ytufs; ekgifi ffFupa tufshfr; nraygl Maufs; mi ogG

nfda ehl l murpay; j i ytufs; Fbkffs; pd; Nj i tfi sg; Gwffz pffpdwdu; kwWk;  
mtufs; pd; nrhej Mj haqfi sj; Nj Lfpdwdu; vdW meehl l fj Nj hypff Maufs; Fi w  
\$wpaJ;

FbkffSfFr; nrhej kh d cl i kfsk; nry; tqfSk;  
murpay; thj pshy; j hdNj hdw j j dkhfg;  
gadg l j j ggLfpdw vdWi ufFk; Maufs; pd;  
mw pfi f> Gutf , dj j tu; j tw hfg;  
gadg l j j ggL t j mtufSfFs; gisTfi s  
mj p fupf; pdw vdWk; \$wpaJ.



tjj pffhd; thndhyp

[ {d; 2009

gz k; , Uej hy; ahUk; vi j Ak; rhj pffyhk; vdw cz u;T , Uggj hff; \$wpa nfda MauFs> murpay; j i ytufs; Fbkffspd; ekgrfi fFupa tufshfr; nraygl Tk; mi ogGtLj; Jssdu;

Lej htJ Mrpa , i sNahu; j pdj j pffhdj ; j ahugGffs; nj hl qfagl Lssd

grygi gdrpy; tUfw etkgu; 20 Kj y; 27 ti u rpwggpffggL Tss lej htJ Mrpa , i sNahu; j pdj j pffhdj ; j ahugGffs; meehl bd; rpyhqfpy; nj hl qfagl Lssd.



, ej Mrpa , i sNahu; j pdk; rpwggpffggL Tss rpyhq; mdj; dkup Nguhyaj j py; Rkhu; Mapuk; , i sNahu; \$b , j j ahugGffspd; Mukg epfo;Tfspy; fye;J nfhz ; du;

Mrpa Mau; Ngui tfs; \$! ; i kggpd; nghJ epi yapdu; kwWk; FLkg Mi z aj j pd; , i sNahu; mYtyfKk> grygi gd; ] ; Mau; Ngui tapd; , i sNahu; Mi z aKk; Nrue;J I ej htJ Mrpa , i sNahu; j pdj j j el j ; Jfpdwd.

Mrpa , i sNahu; j pdk; 1999y; j hayhej pYk> 2001y; j hathdpYk> 2003y; , ej pahtpYk> 2006y; ` hqfhqfpyk; ei l ngwwd.

, sk; Mrpaufs; xdW Nrue;J teJ , i wthuj j j ag; gfpue;J j pJewfUi z i a thoj y; vdgJ I ej htJ Mrpa , i sNahu; j pdj j pffhdj ; j i ygghFK;

kNyupah Neha; rhuej , wgGffi sj; j Lggj wfhd KawrpfS; , ul bgghffggL I .eh. nghJr; nrayu; mi ogG

2010k; Mz LfFs; kNyupah Neha; rhuej , wgGffi sj; j Lggj wF ehLfs; j qfs; Kawrpf s , ul bgghfFkhW nfi Lssshu; I .eh.nghJr; nrayu; gh; fp %d;

cyf Kj y; kNyupah j pdk; fi l gpbffggL i j Kddpl L nraj p toqfpa %d> kNyupahthy; j hffggLk; mi dtUfFk> Fwggghf Mgupf;fhtpy; , eNehahy; ghj pffggL Lss ngz fSfFk; rphUfFk; nfhRti yfSk; kUe;JfSk; tpe;Nahf;f;fggLk; vdwhu;



NkYk; 50 Nfhbg; NgUffhd nfhRti yfSfFk> kNyupahTfF rfrj; r nfhLfFK; kUj ;Jtki dfs> , dDk; eytho;Tg; gz pahSufFg; gapwvp Nghdwi tfSfFk; tpe; z ggj ; Jsshu; mtu;

kNyupahtpdhy; Mz LNj hWk; VwgLk; gj ;J , yl rj ;JfF Nkwgl ; , wgGfsy; 90 tpOf;fhL Mgupf;fhtpy; , l k; ngWfpdWJ

cssj j py; eyy cssk;

Rtpl ruyhejpd; n[dlthty; gwej n` dwp Ldd;l > ngupa gz fffhu tpaqhuf; FLkgj; jr; Nruej tu; , tu; 1859k; MzL [d; khjjjy> mgNghJ , jjhyapy; , Uej gnuQr; Nguuru; %dwhk; negNghypai d> mtuJ my; [lpa tpaqhu tpl akhf rej pffr; nrdwhu; [d; 24k; Njjp khi y Nrhy/nguNdh (Sol feri no) vdw rupa efi u mtu; mi lej NghJ mqNf M] l upa -ruj lpa Nghi ug; ghujjhu; xNuehsy; Vwjjo ehwgj hapk; gi l tbfus; , uzL juggYk; , wej du; kwWk; fhaki lej du; Nguuri ur; rej pffr; nrdw Nehffji j Na kweJ Nghuy; fhaki lej tufSfF cjt nraaj; njhl qfjdu; mej Cu; kffi sAK; mej cjtapy; <LgLjpdhu; gpddu; n[dlth jplUkgpdhYk; mtuJ kdk; tpaqhujjy; <Lgl tpyi y. 1862k; tUl k; jdJ nrhej nryty; “Nrhy/nguNdh epi dTfs;” vdw Eji y vOjp ntsapl l hu; mi j l Nuhgghty; Kffjakhd murpaj; j i yufSfFk; mDggpdhu; fhaggLk; tbfSfFr; rpfri r ju kUj;Jtki dfs> mtwpy; gz pahww kUj;Jtufs> jhjau> j ddhrtj; njhzl ufs; Nji t. vej ehl l tbfus; vdWk; ghuffhky; fhaggLk; tbfus; vyyhUfFk; Nri t nraAK; j ddhrtj; njhzl ufi s ahUk; jhfff; \$l hJ> khwhf mtufSfFg; ghJfhgGj; juNtz baJ NghupLk; jugGfspd; fl i k. , t;thnwyhk; meEjy; vOj papUej hu;

mNjhl epdWtpl hky; , ejj; jdJ fUj;Jffi sr; nraygLjj n[dlthty; ehdF Kffja gnyyf; FLkgqfsypUeJ ehdF Ngi ur; NruiJ l tu; FO xdi w mi kjjhu; , fFOtpd; Kawrpahy; 1863k; MzL n[dlthty; xU rutNjr khehl i l el j jpdhu; n` dwp Lddl ; cUthfpa FO> 1876y; mi dj;Jyf nrQrYi tr; rqfk; vdw ngai ur; Rbf; nfhz;l J. 1901k; tUl k; mi kjpfhd nehgy; tUJk; n` dwp Lddl l fff; fpi l j j J. , tu; 1910k; MzL mfnl hgu; 30k; Njjp jdJ 82tJ tajpy; , wej hu; , ej khkdj d; VwgLjjpa nrQrYi tr; rqfjjy; , dW Vwjjo xdgJ NfhnNa vOgJ , yl rk; j ddhrtj; gz pajsufs; 186 ehLfsy; Nri tahwptUfjpdwu;



<uhffiy; 2005k; Mz bylUeJ 87>215 Fbkffs; nfhyyggl Lssdu;

<uhffiy; Fz LntbgGfs> Jffiypljy; vd , l k; ngWk; , jji fa , l ufsy; 2005k; Mz bylUeJ 2009 Vgu; ti u 87>215 Fbkffs; nfhyyggl Lssdu; vdW meehl l muR ntsapl l Gssp tiguqfs; \$Wfjpdwd.

, weJss 87>215 Fbkffsy; 59>957 Ngu; 2006fFk; 2007fFk; , i l ggl l fhyjjy; , wej tufs; vdWk; murpd; Gssp tiguqfs; njuptpffjpdwd.

kUj;Jtki d t l l huqfs; kwWk; Cl fqfspd; mwptgGgg> 2003k; Mz by; mnkupff l fpa ehl Lj; j i yi kapy; el ej MfukpGfFg; gpddu; , Jti u 1>10>600 fF mj pfkhd <uhffpaufs; , weJssdu; vdW V. gp nraj p epWtdk; \$wpaJ.

gfujy; Neuk;

tjj pffhd; thndhyp

[ {d; 2009

vk: guhdrp] > kJi u. ; , yqi fapy; fwp] j tufSk; j kpurfSk; gLk; mtj pi a ek; thndhyp  
thapfhf mwpe; J kpfTk; Ntj i dggl l nrgg] J tUfNwhk;

b. Fkhu> FUtkgl b> j jUrrp : tptypaj; nj hl u; epforrrp NgUj tpaha; , UfffwJ. ngharhl rp  
\$WtJ \$I hJ. tWi kahy; thLtJ mfwwggLtj wF elj p fpl i NtzLk; Ntj j i j r; rwpj  
NeukhtJ Nfl f KbfwJ.

v] : gffB; Ki fj b> ghD ` hyj; mk; [j : uh [h> Fl b ghgg] Kj yphugl b. : tptypaj;  
nj hl upy; mwptpyhr; nryte; d; gwmpa fUj ; Jg; ngl i fk; Nfl NI hk; epi ykhWk; cyfpy;  
epi yfFk; vdw fdtpy; thOk; kdj [hj p vdw ghl Ny epi dTFF tej J. vJTNK  
epi yahdJ myy.

kfuh [d> ru] .tj p MWkfGuk> Fkup khtl i k; :  
Ntshqfz z pffhd , uapy; NghfFtj ; JfF  
Ntshqfz z p jUjy ep; thfk; xU Nfhb & gha;  
nfhLj ; Jss tpguk; ek; , j o; %yk; mwpeNj d;  
NkYk> murpay; u] pahd Murtk; Fi wthy; mi kj p  
, yi y> j hai kg; Ngwmpd; NghJ VwgLk; , wGfS;  
gwmpa A-dmrggpd; fUj ; JfFz pg> , ggb vyyhj ;  
j i ygGffi sAK; nfhz i j ftyfs; rpwgghf  
, Uej d.



v] : Nrfu> gurYju; : ngwNwhu> Mrpupafs> khz tufs; gwmpa ehl fk> fz bgGk; j z i dAK;  
khz tufs; kwWk; Mrpupafs pi l Na nghWgGz urrpi a mj pfggLj ; Jk> mdghd fz bgNg  
eytorggLj ; Jk; vdgi j czuj j paJ.

rNyrpa ri g mUl rNfhj uu; Mdej; :  
cqfsjd; Neuj j pahd epforrrp fSfF kpf f edwp , NaRTk; , uhaggUk; fj hfyhg epforrrpi a  
QhapW gyRi tapy; Nfl NI d; , i z aj sj j py; epforrrpi sf; Nfl l vdDI d;  
, UggTURSI d; gfpue; J nfhsfNwd;

gp fj pNurd> j jUkqfyk> kJi u. : nrttha; , uT xyggghd tptypaj; Nj l y; epforrrpapy;  
, NaR fwp] ; J \$wpa cti kfs; Moe; J rrej pff; \$bad. mdi gg; gwmp gTy; mbfshu;  
\$wpaJ eki k gukpf i tffwJ. epforrrpapy; xyj j , dpa ghl Yk; kdrrhej pi a  
VwgLj j paJ.

ftpQu; n [k. GJAd> gz z eJ] u> fU\ z fwp khtl i k; : tj j pffhd; epforrrp fSk;  
nraj p fSk; mU i k. nj hl ue; J fbj k; vOj hi kff tUe; J fNwd;

v] : nghUi e ghY> j jUneyNtyp : fhfy; fz z hb %yk; gy eyy j ftyfi sAK; ewnraj p  
%yk; , i wtd; , NaR kffSfFj; jej Mdkf topfi sAK; mwpa KbfwJ. , di wa  
cyFfFj; Nj i tahd , i wadG> kdj Neak> r%f tpgGz uT Nghdwi tfSfF , ej pa  
fhuj j h] ; Kffraj ; Jtk; nfhLj ; J nraJ tUti j Neurfhz ypy; Nfl NI d; tptypaj; Nj l y;  
jej gyNtW j ftyfs; Nfl Lg; gad; mi l eNj d; Gdj gTy; cNuhi kaUfFr; nrhd

tjjpfhd; thndhyp [ {d; 2009  
nraj pfs; kwWk; cyfy; mopahj nrytk; , i wtopghLjhd; Nghdwi t Nfl Lg; gad;  
mi l eNj d.

Kki g RFkhu> Mej. uh. : nry , i l ntspfFg; gpwF epforrp Nfl NI d; j ddkgpf i fapd;  
Moj i j thuk; Xu; myry; epforrp j ej J. kdj k; Nghwvp Gkpi af; fhgNghk;

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, yqi f Kfthpfs;  
mUl j pU.b.N[.fpUghfud> Mal , yyk> j ghy; ngl b vz; 2> ahogghz k> , yqi f  
mUl j pU ngNdh mnyfrhz; i Hx%fj; nj hl HG i kak> Jha tsd; nj U> ngl ; i h> kddhH>  
, yqi f.  
mUl j pU.Nuhfd> Gdij f pshul ; nrkpdhp> fhj J th> neNfhkNgh> , yqi f.

nr di d mYtyf Kfthp  
tjjpfhd; thndhyp- , ej pa mYtyfk> nyhNahyh fy;Yjhp> nr di d - 600 034>  
i fNgrp: 9444643818 > nj hi yNgrp: 044-28178410> kpd; mQry; :

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